

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Index No: \_\_\_\_\_

2428/101  
 SOCIAL WORK THEORY, PRACTICE AND  
 COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
 June/July 2012  
 Time: 3 hours

Candidate's Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_



THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL

**DIPLOMA IN SOCIAL WORK AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT  
 MODULE I**

SOCIAL WORK THEORY, PRACTICE AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

3 hours

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

*Write your name and index number on the spaces provided above.*

*Sign and write the date of examination on the spaces provided above.*

*This paper consists of EIGHT questions in TWO sections; A and B.*

*Answer a total of FIVE questions as shown below in the spaces provided in this question paper:*

*Any TWO questions from section A;*

*Any TWO questions from section B;*

*Any other ONE question from either section A or B;*

*All questions carry equal marks.*

**For Examiners Use Only**

Section	Question	Maximum Marks	Candidate's Score
A		20	
		20	
		20	
B		20	
		20	
		20	
TOTAL			

**This paper consists of 12 printed pages.**

**Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.**

**SECTION A: SOCIAL WORK AND THEORY PRACTICE**

*Answer at least TWO questions from this section.*

1. (a) Explain each of the following theories of psychoanalysis as applied in social work:
  - (i) topography;
  - (ii) structural;
  - (iii) ego.(6 marks)
- (b) Explain **seven** characteristics of social work as a profession. (14 marks)
2. (a) Discuss the evolution of social work in developed countries between 1600-1800 AD. (10 marks)
- (b) State and explain **five** methods used in social work practice. (10 marks)
3. (a) Explain how each of the following aspects of modern management techniques is applied in social work practice:
  - (i) facilitation of community planning process;
  - (ii) asset mapping;
  - (iii) land use planning.(6 marks)
- (b) Explain **seven** counselling skills used in social work practice. (14 marks)
4. (a) Explain **four** ethical principles of social work practice. (8 marks)
- (b) Explain the seven-step progression approach used to convert individual views to a group activity. (12 marks)

**SECTION B: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

*Answer at least TWO questions from this section.*

5. (a) (i) Explain the meaning of the term community development. (2 marks)
- (ii) Distinguish between:
  - (i) community building;
  - (ii) community organization.(4 marks)

- (b) State and explain **seven** principles of promoting partnership in Community development. (14 marks)
  
- 6. (a) (i) Explain the meaning of the term community empowerment. (2 marks)
- (ii) Explain **four** perspectives of community empowerment. (8 marks)
- (b) Describe **five** principles of community development practice. (10 marks)
  
- 7. (a) (i) Explain the meaning of community organization. (2 marks)
- (ii) Explain **four** principles of community organization. (8 marks)
- (b) State and explain **six** challenges experienced by a community development worker in his/her line of duty. (12 marks)
  
- 8. (a) Explain **four** ways of enhancing collaboration in community development. (8 marks)
- (b) (i) Explain the meaning of the term "Social Action" as applied in community development practice. (2 marks)
- (ii) Explain **five** factors that should be considered when using the social action model in the community. (10 marks)

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